THE [Numb. 654.]

MARYLAND GAZETTE,

Containing the freſheſt Advices foreign and domeſtic.

THURSDAY, *November* 17, 1757.

From THE GENTLEMAN'S MAGAZINE *for* June.

IT has been ſaid of *Creeds* in Religion, that they have produced many Evils; but the following political one, if agreed to by every *Engliſhman*, would be certainly productive of much Good. Thoſe who diſſent from it are not worthy the Name of *Engliſhmen*; yet that many of this Kingdom do, is but too well proved, by ſuch Means being purſued which only tend to deſtroy that Harmony, without which our Conſtitution is nothing but Anarchy and Confuſion. I ſhould chuſe to entitle it THE ENGLISHMAN's CREED; and, I hope, it will be no Offence if it does begin like that of St. *Athanaſius*, which is only to give it a greater Reſemblance to *Creeds* in general.

WHOSOEVER will be reckoned a true *Engliſhman*, and a worthy Subject, muſt before all Things ſtand up for the Conſtitution of *England*:

WHICH Conſtitution, except a Man preſerve whole and uncorrupted, without Doubt his Name will periſh among his Children.

AND the Conſtitution is Two-Fold, that is, Church and State.

THE Church is the eſtabliſhed hierarchial Government of our Anceſtors, ſuch as was eſtabliſhed in our Land in the Days of Old.

HOWBEIT we attribute not unto our Paſtors the divine Right and apoſtolical Succeſſion, as our Forefathers did in the Days of Error; nor are they to ſet themſelves up as Lords over us.

THEY are the Miniſters of the Goſpel of *Chriſt*, and whilſt they preach it to us in holy Meekneſs, and in the Spirit of Peace, we ought to reſpect them, and follow their Inſtructions.

BUT farther their Power reacheth not over us; for all their Power cometh from the Conſtitution of the Nation, of which they are a Part.

AND they cannot compel any Man by Force to believe as they believe, or to ſay as they ſay. The Guidance of our Conſciences is in GOD alone.

THEY may exhort to Salvation, but no Force or Violence may they uſe.

THIS is Chriſtian Liberty, and the Right of *Engliſhmen*.

NOW the State of this Realm conſiſteth of King, Lords, and Commons.

IN the King reſideth the executive Power. He maketh no Laws; but he has a Fullneſs of Power to cauſe all Laws to be put in Force.

HE is the natural Judge of all Differences ariſing between Man and Man, and the Courts of Juſtice are his Courts.

HE is alſo the natural Defender of the Kingdoms committed to his Charge; therefore of himſelf alone he may declare War, and again make Peace with the Enemies of this Land; and the Government of the Armies by Sea and Land are alſo veſted in him.

WE are all bound to aſſiſt him, in the Execution of his high Commands, tending to the Benefit of the Nation. He is our common Father, our Ruler, and our Preſerver.

AND the Power he has is good and natural, as without it we ſhould be ſtriving for Power among ourſelves.

BUT our Obedience unto him is to be a rational Obedience. We muſt not diſobey the conſtitutional Laws of the Realm to execute his Commands, or the Commands of his Officers under him.

OUR King is not a King of Slaves, but a King of FREEMEN.

ALL Power is granted him for the Preſervation of his Realms, and of his Subjects: But the Dictates of his own Will are not as the Laws of the Land.

AMONG the Nations there are who bow their Necks to Princes as unto GOD: But we acknowledge not a Right in our King, to diſpoſe of the Fortunes and Lives of his Subjects, at his Pleaſure.

KINGS are but Men, and their Power cometh from Men. With this Power a good King is content; but wicked Rulers can never be ſatisfied.

THE ſecond Part of the State is the Body of Princes and Nobles of the Realm.

THESE are the Inheritors of the great and peculiar Honours of their Anceſtors; and the Conſtitution diſtinguiſheth them from the common Subjects.

THEY conſtitute one of the Parts of the legiſlative Power, being the Guardians of their own preeminent Privileges, the Defenders of the Royal Prerogatives of the Sovereign, and the Arbiters between Prince and People.

THEY ſtand up for the Dignity of the Throne, from whence they derive their own Luſtre, and nevertheleſs are a Barrier for the People from any oppreſſive Power of it's Repreſentative.

THE People themſelves are the third Part of the State, as they are repreſented by the Members of the Houſe of Commons.

WITHOUT the Conſent of the Commons no Monies whatſoever can be raiſed on the Subject, whoſe Property is ſacred.

THEY are the natural Guardians of the Liberty of the People, they keep a Watch on the Sovereign, and check every Meaſure taken by him, or his Miniſters, which tends to the Oppreſſion of the Subject.

THEY furniſh to the Exigencies of the State, by ordering the Levies of Money on themſelves, or the People they repreſent; and if they find their Property is miſapplied, they have a Right to call upon the King's Officers to account for it; being, in that Reſpect, a Watch upon them, for their faithfully diſcharging their Duty to their Maſter.

THUS do theſe Three Parts form the State of the Realm of *England*; and are the firm Support of each other.

'TIS the Intereſt of the King to preſerve to the Nobles their Privileges, and to the People their Free-born Inheritance.

THE Nobles muſt preſerve the Monarch, without whom all their Dignity were as nothing, and they muſt join with the People in curbing any ambitious Attempts of the King or his Officers.

THE People muſt preſerve the King as their Head, and as the Center of Unity. They muſt cheriſh the Nobles as Fellow-Guardians of their Liberties.

AND this State of King, Lords, and Commons, is the Legiſlative Power of the Land. No Laws can be eſtabliſhed without the joint Conſent of theſe Three Parts.

THE Power of the one Part, is limited by the Power of the other Two Parts; but their united Power is without Controul.

HOWBEIT, it behoveth every Subject to be attentive to the good Order of the Conſtitution, as Infallibility reſideth not among Men.

AND for this Reaſon, every *Engliſhman* ought to be, in an eſpecial Manner, prudent and wary in the Choice of his Repreſentative, as the only ſure Means to avoid falling under the grievous Burthen of Arbitrary Power.

SUCH is the Form of our moſt excellent Government, our Conſtitution in Church and State.

THEY, who love it and defend it, will be held in Eſteem and Reverence, whilſt living; and, when dead, their Names will be remembered with Honour.

BUT they who hate it, and ſeek it's Overthrow, will be accounted as vile and reprobate, and their Names will be mentioned with Scorn amongſt the lateſt Generations.

SWITZERLAND, *Auguſt* 12.

IT is generally reported here, that the Proteſtant Cantons have taken a Reſolution to furniſh the King of Pruſſia with a Body of 50 or 60,000 Men, and that the Court of France had on this Report cauſed a Corps of 30,000 Men to advance towards our Frontiers, in order to be better informed of the Truth thereof, and obſerve the Motion of theſe Auxiliaries. All the Inhabitants of theſe Quarters are ordered to cut down the Corn, even that which is not ripe for Harveſt.

Vienna, Auguſt 18. We learn from Silefia, that Colonel Jahnus having been attacked there by a Body of the Enemy, conſiſting of about 8000 Men, he gave them ſo good a Reception, that they were forced to retire with the Loſs of upwards of 500, who were left dead upon the Field, and 1400 Deſerters. Theſe Advices add, that the ſaid Colonel had made in this Rencounter about 1300 Priſoners, and taken 6 Pieces of Cannon.

Franckfort, Auguſt 19. 'Tis reported that the King of Pruſſia has detached from his Army a Body of 20,000 Men, who have Orders to march directly towards Magdebourg, in order to oppoſe the Deſigns which the French may have formed againſt that Place.

Brunſwick, Auguſt 20. Yeſterday Morning 3 Battalions, and 8 Squadrons, entered this Place, under the Command of the Duke D'Ayen; and in the Afternoon another Corps went to take Poſſeſſion of Wolfenbuttel.

Werden, Auguſt 22. We this Moment learn, that the Heſſian Grenadiers having met near Ruth, about a Mile from hence, a great Party of the Enemy, they attacked them with ſuch Vigour, that they were obliged to retire with conſiderable Loſs.

Prague, Auguſt 5. The great Quantities of all Sorts of Proviſions, which have been brought hither ſince the raiſing the Siege, have been ſufficient, not only to ſatisfy the Demand of the Garriſon and Inhabitants, at the moſt reaſonable Price, but we have already 4 Magazines ſupplied therewith againſt any Emergency. A few Days ago an unhappy Accident happened here by the Fall of a great Number of the Houſes damaged by the Siege, which were blown down by a violent Storm, upwards of 30 People being buried in the Ruins, moſt of whom are dead, or paſt Recovery.

Hanover, Auguſt 23. Yeſterday Morning the French Army decamped from our Neighbourhood, and marched towards Werden, to attack the Hanoverian Army.

Leſt the Duke of Cumberland ſhould paſs the Weſer, and enter into Eaſt-Frieſland, the Duke of Richelieu has ſent a Body of Forces thither, and the Garriſon of Embden is to be reinforced with ſeveral Regiments.

The French have taken Poſſeſſion of Brunſwick and Wolfenbuttel. The Duke of Brunſwick is retired to Blackenbourg.

Hamburg, Auguſt 24. Yeſterday the Duke of Richelieu took Poſſeſſion of the Hanoverian Camp at Werden.

Cleves, Auguſt 24. Gueldres capitulated Yeſterday. The 800 Men, whereof the Garriſon was compoſed, are to be conducted, under an Eſcort of French Troops, to Berlin, by the Rout of Cologne and Franckfort. They are to march out with the Honours of War, and to carry with them Two Pieces of Cannon.

Paris, Auguſt 22. The Diſputes between the Clergy and Parliament are accommodated, and we expect a Change in the Miniſtry.

From Marſhal Lehwald's Camp near Velau, Auguſt 10. In the Night between the 7th and 8th Inſtant, Colonel Malachowſki marched from Gerviſchkenen to reconnoitre the Enemy's Poſition, and advanced up to the Ruſſian Army within the Diſtance of Half a Mile; but a thick Fog prevented his making any Diſcovery. Juſt as he was going to march back to his Poſt, the Enemy having had Intelligence of his coming, ſent a Detachment againſt him Three Times ſtronger than ours. Our advanced Ranks had an Engagement with thoſe of the Enemy, and the Fire laſted near Two Hours. At length the Ruſſian Detachment was repulſed,

repulsed, and retired into the Woods, whither our Men did not think it adviseable to pursue them. Besides a great Number of Wounded, the Enemy had 50 Men killed. We had but one Man killed, and 14 wounded, with 2 Horses killed, and 7 wounded. The Russians retreated so hastily, that we took only one Prisoner.

Hamburg, August 19. It is assured that the King of Prussia has sent Orders to Stettin, and the rest of the Sea-Ports upon the Coast of Pomerania, to keep in Readiness a Number of large Vessels, laden with Stones, in order to sink them at the Mouths of the Harbours, to prevent the Swedish Ships from coming in.

LONDON.

September 1. By Letters from on board the East-Indiaman, lately arrived at Cork, we learn, that some Time in January last the Arabs attacked the English Factory in the Gulph of Persia, in the Dead of the Night, drove the English out, and entirely destroyed it. The Inhabitants arrived at Bombay, just before the Clinton and Hector left that Place, which was January 22.

By the same Letters we are informed, that in the retaking of Calcutta, and the other Places, by Colonel Clive and the Men of War, there were killed at least 10,000 of the Marattoes, but that the English had not lost above 150.

Several of the Crew of the Antigallican Privateer have made their Escape from Cadiz, and are arrived in England; some of whom are going out in the Norfolk Privateer; and Capt. Forster is also slipped away from Cadiz to Gibraltar.

A Person who arrived last Friday in a Cartel Ship from St. Maloes, says, there are nine Privateers on the Stocks there, all in great Forwardness.

A very handsome Frigate, new built, of about 200 Tons Burthen, was carried into St. Maloes Yesterday Week, supposed from Philadelphia.

September 3. The Swedes are actually encamped in Pomerania. The Prussian Minister is recalled from Stockholm; and it is said, that the Swedes propose not only to recover what the House of Brandenbourg has taken from them in Pomerania, but also the Dutchies of Bremen and Verden.

All Things wear much the same Face as they did in Lusatia. They had a strong Report at Dresden of a Battle; but at the Departure of the Post that News was contradicted; and it was said, that his Prussian Majesty having surprized several Austrian Posts, was advancing again into Bohemia.

His Prussian Majesty has declared in a Manifesto, that the real Design of the Russians is to depopulate Prussia.

September 6. It is said that several large Pieces of Cannon are mounted on the Isle de Dieu, near the Harbour of Brest, the French imagining our secret Expedition is intended against that Place.

September 8. The Dey of Algiers has proclaimed Peace both with the States General and Tuscany, set the Consuls of those Powers at Liberty, and strictly forbid his Subjects taking any of their Ships for the future.

The French have demanded an exact List of the Revenues and Imposts of the Electorate of Hanover; of the Number of Inhabitants, and the Waggons and Horses they can furnish; of the Cattle, of the Wheat, Rye, Barley, Oats, Straw, and Hay; as also of the Capitals and ready Money, which were in the Possession of the several Corporations at the Time the French Army entered the Electorate: All these Lists were to be exhibited within 8 Days.

Extract of a Letter from Portsmouth, Sept. 6.

"Yesterday a Troop of 50 light armed Horse arrived here, and they will be embarked from the Dock this Morning. Forty Horses for drawing the Artillery arrived soon after, which will be embarked at the same Time.

"The Embarkation of the Troops began at Cowes Yesterday, and will be compleated this Night, the greatest Expedition being used.

"The Jason, Captain Paston, is ordered to go with the Squadron as a Store-Ship.

"The Chichester, Essex, Rochester, and Chesterfield, are ordered to remain here.

"The American Convoy remain.

"Thursday Afternoon, or Friday Morning, it is generally thought the Squadron will be compleated for Sea.

"Remain in this Port, the *Royal George*, Royal Sovereign, Royal Anne, *Ramillies*, *Neptune*, *Namur*, *Amelia*, Prince George, *Barfleur*, *Royal William*, *Magnanime*, *Torbay*, *Dublin*, *Burford*, Chichester, Essex, *Alcide*, *Medway*, *Dunkirk*, *Achilles*, *America*, York, Rochester, Norwich, *Jason*, Chesterfield, *Southampton*, *Coventry*, Mermaid, *Raven*, *Peregrine*, *Viper*, *Albany*, *Escort*, *Cormorant*, *Postilion*, *Beaver*, *Pelican*, *Medway* and *Canterbury* Busses, *Pluto* and *Proserpine* Fire-Ships, *Firedrake* and *Infernal* Bombs, *Crown* Store-Ship, and *Thetis* Hospital-Ship, with Sixty Sail of Transports, &c.

"Those in *Italick* are to go on the Expedition.

"Since I wrote the above, an Express is arrived to Sir Edward Hawke, and a Signal is made to unmoor, and fall down to St. Helen's; so that their sailing looks more immediate.

"The Mermaid is sailed with a Convoy for Plymouth and America."

The Captain of a Ship brought over from France by Cartel, who arrived in Town last Sunday, informs us, that on the News being received at Brest of the Expedition from England, he and many other Prisoners were removed Thirty Miles up the Country, and from thence to Morlaix; that the Fleet fitting out at Brest cannot possibly be got ready for Sea in less than Two Months; and that Seamen were so scarce on board the Fleet, that they were brought from the different Sea-Ports to man the same; that the Militia of Normandy and Britany were raised to defend those Coasts, the French being under terrible Apprehensions of a Visit from the English, and had therefore removed their valuable Effects near Fifty Miles inland.

'Tis said that an Express arrived from Germany on Tuesday Evening, with the welcome News that an Army of 70,000 Turks was advancing towards Hungary, and that a larger Army, consisting of Turks and Tartars, was marching to make a Diversion, in Favour of the King of Prussia, on the Side of Russia.

We hear that the King of Spain has, by his Minister at the Court of France, signified his Disapprobation of the Measures taken by the French Army, in entering the Electorate of Hanover.

Extract of a Letter from Portsmouth, Sept. 7.

"The Troops were all put on board by Yesterday Noon, and the Embarkation was finished, and Part of the Transports came hither from Cowes last Night. Sir John Mordaunt came this Morning, and the Ships are now unmoored, but not yet under sail. They will go to St. Helen's this Afternoon, and from thence early To-morrow Morning.

Yesterday Morning the Isis, Captain Wheeler, picked up, a little Way from the Needles (at Peverell Point) a Frigate of the French King's, of 16 Guns, reconnoitring and watching the sailing of the Squadron; they are not come in yet. Remain the Admirals Hawke, Knowles, and Broderick, with Forty-five Sail of King's Ships and Sloops, besides Transports."

This Morning an Express arrived with Advice, that the Men of War and all the Transports were under sail; there are near 20 of the Line, and among them 9 three-deck Ships.

The Account of his Royal Highness the Duke of Cumberland's embarking is not confirmed: On the contrary, 'tis said his Royal Highness will not leave the Army so soon as was expected, and generally thought that he will venture another Battle.

They write from Bern, in Switzerland, that the Conduct of the Colonel of one of the Regiments of that Canton, in the Service of the French Court, in formally refusing, at Stratsberg, to pass the Rhine with his Regiment, is greatly applauded; and we find the greatest Elogiums bestowed on the Courage and Resolution with which he answered the Prince de Soubize, who said to him: *What Need have we for your Troops, if they will not march? My Prince*, replied the Swiss Officer, *they may at least serve to favour your Retreat.*

BASSETERRE, *in* ST. KITTS, *Sept.* 10.

On Thursday last was brought into the Road of Basseterre, a French Ship, called the St. Simon, Pierre Gerraud, Master, bound from Martinico for Old France. She was taken by Capt. Read, in the Brig Oliver Cromwell, on Tuesday last, and is laden with Sugar, Coffee, and Cocoa.

The said Brig cut out of Guadaloupe last Week, a Sloop laden with Cordage, &c. which was carried into Montserrat.

BOSTON.

October 24. Last Tuesday died here the Honourable Richard Bill, Esq; aged 72, Treasurer for the County of Suffolk, and formerly one of his Majesty's Council of this Province.

And on Wednesday died, aged 82, Mrs. Abigail Lewis, Relict of the late Hon. Ezekiel Lewis, Esq;

We hear from Leicester, that last Thursday Senight died at that Place Mrs. Elizabeth Earl, in the 93d Year of her Age: 'Tis very remarkable, that she lived 75 Years in the married State, and with her surviving Husband, Mr. Ralph Earl, who is now passing the 97th Year of his Age.

October 31. We hear from Halifax, from good Authority, that the Centurion and Nottingham Men of War, with Two Bombs, sailed the fourteenth Instant from thence for England, as Convoy to about 40 Sail of Transports:——That Admiral Holbourne still remains there with 8 Sail of the Line, 2 or 3 Frigates, and a Fire Ship:——The Cruizers look'd into Louisburg a few Days before, and saw 17 Sail of the Line, with their Top-gallant-masts standing; therefore 'tis supposed they had not suffered much in the late Storm, as 'twas expected they would in such an open Harbour.—— The Admiral will stay some Time longer at Halifax, and whenever he departs, will leave a Squadron to guard and protect the Colony.

We have likewise Advice from Halifax, that our Province Snow Prince of Wales, commanded by Capt. Dowse, was lately taken by a French Frigate of 26 Guns, and carried into Louisburg. As it cannot be doubted but she was soon sent out to cruize on our Trade, 'tis hoped all coasting Vessels and others, will be upon their Guard, that they be not decoyed and taken by her.

By the Master of a Vessel which left Halifax a few Days ago, we are further informed, that before he sailed, Two Flags of Truce, a Brig and a Schooner, arrived there from Canada, having on board about 200 of our Soldiers, who had been taken at or near Lake-George, by the French and Indians; and that a Sloop, which had sailed with them, having also a Number of Soldiers on board, was hourly expected.——That they had Intelligence at Halifax, that 280 of the Men, belonging to the Tilbury Man of War, which was lost in the late Storm off Cape-Breton, got ashore, and saved their Lives; and that Captain Barnsley, with the Remainder, being about 150, perished in the Sea. ——That a French Privateer Schooner from Louisburg had taken, in about Lat. 38, a Snow from Marblehead, Capt. Dimond, and a Snow from this Place, Capt. Boyd, both bound to the West-Indies; also a Vessel from Philadelphia, with Flour, for Newfoundland, and on their Return took a small coasting Sloop, ——— Dimock, Master, bound from Lunenburg, with Wood, to Halifax; which Vessel the English Master ransomed, and in her arrived at that Port.

By Letters from Newport, Rhode-Island, we have Advice, that there was lately brought into that Port, a large French Prize, being a Letter of Marque Ship, of between 3 and 400 Tons, loaded with about Six Hundred Hogsheads of Sugar and Coffee, and a few Bales of Cotton: She was mounted with 12 large Cannon, and 8 wooden ditto, bound from Martinico to Bourdeaux, and was taken after making a gallant Defence of some Hours, in which the French Captain and several of his Men were much wounded, and the Ship's Top-masts, &c. shot away, by Captain George Hunt, Commander of the Privateer Brig Mars of Newport, and Capt. Paul Tew, in the Sloop —— of Providence. Capt. Hunt, who sustained the whole Fire of the Enemy, behaved (as did his Officers and Seamen) with great Reputation; and has the Satisfaction, in this short Cruize, of seven Weeks, of making a handsome Reprizal for a fine Brig in the Merchants Service, which the Enemy took from him a few Months past.——On board of this French Ship we hear there were several Ransomers of English Vessels which she had taken, who now very luckily have regained their Liberty; but we have no certain Account what Vessels they belonged to.

NEW-YORK, *November* 7.

We are credibly informed that a Vessel is arrived at Halifax, in 28 Days from England, and has brought Advice that the Fleet, destined on a secret Expedition, was actually sailed.

Extract of a Letter from an Officer on board the True-Briton, Christopher Miller, Commander, dated Bermuda, October 3, 1757.

"This Day we arrived safe in Bermuda.—— After acquainting you we are all well, I next proceed to give you a Detail of our Misfortunes. On Wednesday the 3d of August we parted with the Hercules in an Evening Chace, in Lat. 34, 33, Long. 61, 16. On the 6th of September we met with a violent Gale of Wind, which obliged us to lie to under a ballance reefed Main-Sail; it increased to such a Degree that we were obliged to scud under our bare Poles. The 7th it blew so excessive hard, that we threw 4 of our Guns overboard, and at Forenoon of the same Day, hove 4 more over. By good Luck, the Night before the Gale came on, we put 6 of our Guns in the Hold, which were all we saved. In the Heighth of the Gale we cut away our Main-Mast, by which I imagine we saved the Vessel, for at last she would not scud, tho' no Vessel could possibly behave better than she did. Soon after the Gale was over

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we got up Jury-Masts, and cruized in Company with Captain Sears of New-York, till our Water was expended, when we bore away for this Island, where we found the Cicero, Capt. Smith, having loſt one of her Maſts. The Hercules has been here, but ſailed about a Week ago."

By a Letter from Capt. Thompſon, of the Privateer Snow Neptune, of this Place, dated at Providence the 5th ultimo, we learn, that he has loſt all his Guns; being obliged to throw 8 overboard the 6th of September, and the Remainder the 23d of the ſame Month.

Captain Richard Wright, in the Privateer Brig Johnſon, is ſailed on a Cruize.

The Privateer Sloop Tyger, Capt. MacDougall, who lately returned from a broken Cruize, is refitted, and ready for Sea.

The Brig Duke of Marlborough Privateer, David Fenton, Commander, will, in a few Days, fall down to the Watering-Place, in order to proceed on a Cruize.

PHILADELPHIA, *November* 10.

The Seſſions of the Aſſembly of the Counties of New-Caſtle, Kent and Suſſex, on Delaware, ended on Saturday laſt; at which were paſſed, *An Act for granting Four Thouſand Pounds to his Majeſty's Uſe. An Act for eſtabliſhing and regulating a Militia, to continue and be in Force during the preſent War.* And, *An Act for the better Quartering his Majeſty's Forces.*

We have Advice from Shamokin, that on the 25th of laſt Month Two Indian Squaws arrived there in a Canoe from Neſcopekin, Joſeph Nutimus's Wife and Daughter, and informed, that before they left that Place, an Indian came in, who brought the following Intelligence, viz. That 600 French had come to Diahogo, and were deſigned to the Northward; that 100 of them had ſet out for Cumberland County; that they had no Artillery with them; nor was it known what particular Scheme they were upon.

Capt. Cobourn, in 22 Days from Barbados, in Latitude 21, ſaw a French Fleet of 17 Sail, ſtanding to the Northward. By him there is Advice, that Commodore Moore is taking in Proviſions for Three Months, and ſaid to be going, with Five Sail of the Line, to Windward of Martinico.

From New-York we learn, that in Ulſter County, the latter Part of laſt Month, the Indians attempted thrice to ſurprize the Centries of Perry's Regiment, which is quartered there; and it was thought ſome of them were killed by theſe Centries. It is alſo ſaid, that the Inhabitants on the Frontiers of that Government are moving away very faſt.

We hear from Northampton County, that on the 27th of laſt Month a Girl was carried off by the Indians from Hyndſhaw's Fort: And that Teedyuſcung had ſet off from thence for Wyoming, in order to meet the Commiſſioners lately gone there from this Government.

We have Advice from Charles-Town, in South-Carolina (via New-York) that a Bermudian Privateer has carried in there a very valuable French Prize.

ANNAPOLIS, *November* 17.

Thurſday laſt being the happy Anniverſary of his Majeſty's Birth, when his Majeſty entered the Seventy-fifth Year of his Age, the ſame was obſerved here with much Loyalty and Joy; and in the Evening his Excellency our Governor gave a Ball, where was a very numerous and handſome Appearance of Ladies and Gentlemen.

Capt. *George Nicholſon* is arrived in *Patowmack*, from *Whitehaven*, which he left the 10th of *September*, and brings Advice, that the Fleet ſailed from *St. Helen's* the 9th on the Grand ſecret Expedition: There were 28 Ships of the Line, 12 Frigates, and 60 Tranſports, every Tranſport having Three Boats, which would Land Thirty Men each, ſo that they could (excluſive of the Men of War's Boats) at one Puſh Land 5400 Men.

The following Eight Perſons were lately hang'd at *Carliſle*; *Joſeph Landoux*, *Matthew Candleman* (Two *Germans*) *William Augner* (an *American*) and *Bartholomew Collings* (an *Iriſhman*) for Deſerting with Deſign to join the *French*; *William Hughes* (a *Welchman*) *Peter Councilman* (a *German*) *George Parker* (an *Engliſhman*) and *John M'Gee* (an *Iriſhman*) all for Deſertion. And on Tueſday laſt one *John Price* was carried from hence in Irons, in order to be executed for the ſame Crime.

LATELY FOUND,

A PLAIN GOLD RING, with this Poeſy, *God hath ordain'd Us to be join'd.* The Owner may have it again, by applying to the Printer hereof, and paying the Charge of this Advertiſement.

PROPOSALS for Printing by SUBSCRIPTION,

The Way to HEALTH, LONG LIFE, AND HAPPINESS:

Or, a Diſcourſe on TEMPERANCE, and the particular Nature of all Things requiſite for the *Life* of MAN; as, all Sorts of *Meats*, *Drinks*, *Air*, *Exerciſe*, &c. with ſpecial Directions how to uſe each of them to the beſt Advantage of the *Body* and *Mind*. Shewing from the true Ground of Nature, whence moſt Diſeaſes proceed, and how to prevent them.

To which is added,

A Treatiſe of moſt Sorts of HERBS, with ſeveral other remarkable and moſt uſeful *Obſervations*, very neceſſary for ALL FAMILIES. The whole Treatiſe diſplaying the moſt hidden Secrets of *Philoſophy*, and made eaſy and familiar to the meaneſt Capacities, by various Examples and Demonſtrances.

Communicated to the World for a *general Good*, by *THOMAS TRYON*, Student in PHYSIC.

CONDITIONS.

I. *THAT this Work (which contains upwards of* Five Hundred *Pages) ſhall be committed to the Preſs as ſoon as a ſufficient Number are ſubſcribed for, to defray the Expence of Printing.*

II. *That it ſhall be Printed in a neat* Octavo, *on a good Letter and Paper, and be delivered to the Subſcribers with all convenient Speed, neatly done up in* blue Paper, *and cut.*

III. *That the Price to Subſcribers ſhall be One Milled Dollar, One Half to be paid at the Time of ſubſcribing, and the other Half at the Delivery of the Books: Thoſe who ſubſcribe for Six Books, ſhall have a Seventh* gratis.

As the Publication of this excellent Treatiſe will depend entirely on the Number of Subſcribers, it is hoped that thoſe who incline to encourage ſuch a uſeful Undertaking, will be ſpeedy in ſending in their Names, as no more will be Printed than what may be ſubſcribed for.

SUBSCRIPTIONS are taken in by the Printer hereof, who will alſo deliver the Books to ſuch as may ſubſcribe with him, when ready.

☞ *This Subſcription has been opened in* Philadelphia, *by a Gentleman of Note in that City, with a* 20 l. *Subſcription.*

NOTICE is hereby given to all Perſons that are any Ways indebted to the Concern at *Piſcataway*, belonging to *Edward Trafford*, Eſq; and Sons, in *Liverpool*, to come and pay their ſeveral Ballances, or ſettle the ſame by Bond, or Note of Hand; otherwiſe they will immediately be ſued.

Likewiſe all Perſons that have any Demands againſt the ſaid Concern, are deſired to come and receive the ſame; which will be paid them either in Tobacco or Goods, or ſettled in the moſt agreeable Manner, by GEORGE BOWDON.

N. B. As there are ſeveral Perſons that have very large Ballances now ſtanding in the Book, and have ſtood ſo for ſome Years paſt, and by all Appearance they ſeem to take little or no Notice about them: This is to acquaint all ſuch, that without they come and ſettle the ſame, either by Bond, or Note of Hand, or diſcharge them, they may expect further Trouble, let the Conſequence be what it will.

ANY Perſon well qualified for an OVERSEER, at a Home Plantation, in good Repair, over 6, 8, or 10 good able Hands, wanting a Place, may hear of a good Birth, by enquiring in *Dorcheſter* County of

JOSEPH COX GRAY.

THE Subſcriber having engaged a very ſkilful TANNER, and provided every Thing requiſite for carrying on the TANNING BUSINESS, at his Houſe on *Weſt-River*, will Tan at FOUR SHILLINGS and SIX PENCE *per* Hide.

STEPHEN STEWARD.

November 17, 1757.

WHEREAS *Mary Anne Cole*, the Wife of the Subſcriber, living in *Dorcheſter* County, hath eloped from her Huſband: This is therefore to forewarn all Perſons from Truſting her on his Account, for he will pay no Debts of her Contracting from the Date hereof.

JAMES COLE.

THE Subſcribers having for ſome Time paſt, dropp'd keeping Tavern in *Frederick-Town* in *Cæcil* County, and having now again undertaken that Buſineſs, in the Houſe where *John M'Dermait* formerly lived, Give this Public Notice thereof; and all Travelling Gentlemen and Ladies, who ſhall favour us with their Company, may depend on the beſt of ENTERTAINMENT and USAGE, from *Their humble Servants*,

PATRICK and SARAH FLYNN.

N. B. We have a Chaiſe and Pair to accommodate Gentlemen, &c. who want to Travel from thence to *Philadelphia* or *New-York*; or Saddle-Horſes to Let.

THERE is at the Plantation of Mr. *Richard Mackubin*, near *Annapolis*, taken up as a Stray, a ſmall Black Horſe, branded on the near Buttock with ſomething like the upper End of a Pair of Fire-Tongs, has a Star in his Forehead, his near hind Foot is white, and is unbroke.

The Owner may have him again, on proving his Property, and paying Charges.

THERE is at the Plantation of *William Ennalls*, in *Dorcheſter* County, on *Choptank* River, taken up as a Stray, a ſmall Bay Mare, about 12 Hands high, branded on the near Buttock with the Letter I, has a white Face, and 3 white Feet.

The Owner may have her again, on proving his Property, and paying Charges.

THERE is at the Plantation of *Thomas Talbot*, living on the *Eaſtern-Branch*, in *Prince-George's* County, taken up as a Stray, a Sorrel Mare, about 13½ Hands high, branded on the near Buttock S, has a Star in her Forehead, and a Blaze in her Face.

The Owner may have her again, on proving his Property, and paying Charges.

THERE is at the Plantation of *Iſaac Walker*, in *Prince-George's* County, taken up as a Stray, a ſmall Sorrel Horſe, branded on the near Shoulder with ſomething like an H, and has ſeveral white Hairs in his Mane.

The Owner may have him again, on proving his Property, and paying Charges.

THERE is at the Plantation of *Thomas Williams*, in *Prince-George's* County, taken up as a Stray, a ſmall Black Horſe, branded on the off Thigh with ſomething like an M, he has a ſmall Star in his Forehead, ſome Saddle Spots on his Back, and the Remains of a Fiſtula.

The Owner may have him again, on proving his Property, and paying Charges.

THERE is at the Plantation of *Charles Walker*, ſenior, in *Frederick* County, taken up as a Stray, a Bright Bay Horſe, branded on the near Shoulder with ſomething like this ∞ has a Star in his Forehead, a Snip on his Noſe, Glaſs Eyes, and an under Bit out of his right Ear.

The Owner may have him again, on proving his Property, and paying Charges.

THERE is at the Plantation of *Jeremiah Hays*, in *Frederick* County, taken up as a Stray, a likely Bright Bay Mare, ſhe has a Star in her Forehead, paces pretty well, and is branded on the near Shoulder thus ⅄ 8, and on the near Buttock with a B.

The Owner may have her again, on proving his Property, and paying Charges.

TO BE SOLD,

By NICHOLAS LOWE DARNALL,

ONE Moiety of a Tract of LAND, called *The Land of Promiſe*, lying in the Fork of *Gunpowder*, in *Baltimore* County, the Whole containing Two Thouſand Acres, the Half of which will be Sold on the 30th of this Inſtant *November*. The Sale to be on the Premiſes.

WILLIAM VENNELL, BRICK-MAKER,

Living near ANNAPOLIS,

GIVES this Public Notice, That he will Make BRICKS, and Burn them, and ſtand to the Loſs, at 2/6 *per* Thouſand, the Employer finding him Proviſions and Hands; the Hands to conſiſt of Two Men and Three Boys.

LATELY,

LATELY PUBLISHED in NEW-YORK,

And to be Sold by William Rind, *at the* PRINTING-OFFICE *in* ANNAPOLIS,

A Faithful Tranſlation, by ſeveral able Hands, of Three *French* Volumes, printed at *Paris* by Order of the *French* King in the Year 1756, and found in a *French* Prize lately taken, entituled,

A

MEMORIAL,

CONTAINING,

A Summary Account of Facts, in Anſwer to the Obſervations of the *Engliſh* Miniſtry, addreſſed to the Courts of *Europe*: Giving an Account of all the Tranſactions in *America*, from the Year 1749 to the Year 1756; as alſo the Differences between the Crowns of *Great-Britain* and *France* on Account thereof; the Diſpute between Governor *Cornwallis* and M. *de la Jonquiere*, then Governor of *Canada*, concerning the Territories of *Nova-Scotia*: The apprehending Four of our *Indian* Traders, by Order of the ſaid M. *de la Jonquiere*, the Manner of their Examination, of their being ſent to *France*, and by what Means they received their Liberty; the Journal of Major *Waſhington*, ditto of M. *de Villiers*, the *French* Commandant at *Obio*: Likewiſe Copies of General *Braddock*'s ſecret Orders; his Letters to divers Miniſters of State in *England*, relative to his own Conduct, from the Time of his Arrival in *America* to his unhappy Defeat; in which is ſhewn the Idea he had of theſe Colonies, and in what Manner he repreſented them to the Miniſtry, *&c. &c.*

EIGHT PISTOLES REWARD.

RAN away from the Snow *Edward*, *Abraham Weddett* Maſter, lying in *Patuxent* River, the following Perſons, *viz.*

Robert Macmaſter, a *Scotchman*, about 5 Feet 6 Inches high, about 25 Years of Age, very much freckled, much pitted with the Small-Pox, and has red Hair. Had on a Wig with one Curl round it, a Stuff Hat, white Trowſers, and Pewter Buckles; and carried with him a Bundle of Cloaths.

Alexander Spears, an *Iriſhman*, of a fair Complexion, round Face, and freſh Colour; he ſpeaks broad *Iriſh*, and is about 5 Feet 6 Inches high. Had on a blue Sailor's Jacket, a Pair of large Pewter Buckles, a Felt Hat, and Cut Wig.

Whoever ſecures the ſaid Fellows in *Calvert* or *Prince-George's* County Goal, or delivers them on board the ſaid Snow, ſhall receive FOUR PISTOLES for each, paid by

ABRAHAM WEDDETT, or
JOHN STONE HAWKINS.

NOW in Poſſeſſion of the Subſcriber, by Order of Court, the following Creatures, *viz.*

A likely well-made White Horſe, about 15 Hands high, and paces; but has no perceivable Brand. He is ſuppoſed to be the Property of one Mr. *Elmy* near *Conotocheague*.

A natural pacing Bay Mare, about 15 Hands high, branded on the near Buttock thus HW, ſhe has wide hanging Ears, and is about 4 Years old. She was in Poſſeſſion of *Matthias Ringer* laſt Spring.

A ſmall Grey Horſe (and Hunting-Saddle half worn); the Horſe branded on the near Buttock TF (joined in one).

A ſmall Cheſnut Sorrel Horſe, branded on the near Shoulder thus OHe, has a ſlaxen Mane and Tail, a Star in his Forehead, a Snip on his Noſe, and loſt his near Eye.

They are ſuppoſed to be Stolen by *Adam Rutter*, *Chriſtopher Bierly*, and *William Milleuer*, all *Dutchmen*, and now in *Baltimore* County Goal for Horſe-ſtealing. The aforeſaid *Rutter* came laſt Spring from *Schuylkill* in *Pennſylvania*, near the Widow *Nutt*'s Iron-Works; and has ſince brought down ſeveral valuable Creatures, and ſold them in *Maryland*; which may eaſily be found.

Any Perſon or Perſons, proving Property, and paying Charges, may have the ſaid Creatures, by applying to the Subſcriber, living on *Soldier's Delight* Foreſt, in *Baltimore* County.

ALEXANDER WELLS.

THERE is at the Plantation of *Neal Clark*, living near the *Bare-Grounds*, in *Anne-Arundel* County, taken up as a Stray, a Roan Mare, branded on the near Side T B, and on the off Side I M.

The Owner may have her again, on proving his Property, and paying Charges.

THERE is at the Plantation of *John Tucker*, on *Kattockton-Creek*, in *Frederick* County, taken up as a Stray, a ſmall Dark Bay Horſe, with a Star in his Forehead, branded on the near Shoulder thus I I 3, and on the near Buttock ſomething like this Λ, and has a large Saddle Spot on his Side.

The Owner may have him again, on proving his Property, and paying Charges.

THERE is at the Plantation of *William Simmons*, living near *Herring-Creek*, in *Anne-Arundel* County, a middle-ſiz'd Dark Brown Steer; he has an under and upper Square in the Right, and an under Square in the Left Ear.

The Owner may have him again, on proving his Property, and paying Charges.

TO BE SOLD, 4

By the SUBSCRIBER near Severn-Ferry, *by Wholeſale or Retail*,

CHOICE GOOD SINGLE and DOUBLE REFINED SUGAR, and fine old CANE SPIRIT: As likewiſe by Retail, *MADEIRA* WINE, *WEST-INDIA* RUM, and *MUSCOVADO* SUGAR. JOHN CLAPHAM.

TO BE SOLD,

A VERY GOOD BILLIARD-TABLE, the Cloth almoſt new, with good true BALLS, *&c. &c.* Enquire of the Printer hereof. 4

TO BE SOLD OR LET,

A TRACT of LAND, containing 260 Acres, 16 Acres of which is excellent freſh Water Meadow, with a good Orchard of young grafted Trees, lying on the *Round-Bay* near the *Vine-Yard*; on which there is a good Dwelling-Houſe, Stable, Corn-Houſe, *&c.* For Terms, and further Particulars, enquire of Mr. *Lancelot Jacques*, Merchant, in *Annapolis*. 5

TO BE SOLD,

A CONVENIENT TANYARD, lying in *Annapolis*, adjoining to a good Landing, with all the Appurtenances thereunto belonging: In which are, 14 Vats, 2 Lurches, 5 Handles, 4 Limes, 2 Granaries, and 2 large Water-Ponds, moſt of them all lately ſunk, and done in the beſt Manner. The Water-Ponds are conſtantly ſupplied, from a natural Spring, by a Drain under Ground, and are ſunk in the Beam-Houſe, with the Granaries: The Houſe is 40 Feet by 18, and framed with Poplar Scantling, and well covered. There are alſo Two other Houſes, lately built, one with Brick, a Story and ½ high, 23 Feet by 16, and hath one Fire-Place, and covered with Clapboards, and Shingled over them: The other Houſe is 60 Feet by 21, one End of which, 20 Feet long, is built with Brick and Stone, a Story and ½ high; in which is Two Fire-Places below, and one above; in the other End is a Mill-Houſe, with a Leather-Room below, and Lodging-Rooms above, with ſundry convenient Sheds joining to it, ſuch as Meat-Houſe, Stables, Lime-Houſe, and Bark-Houſe, all covered with Shingles. There is alſo a good Garden and ſmall Paſture, both well paled and fenced in. Alſo to be Sold ſundry NEGROES, chiefly brought up in the Tanyard, and to the Tanning Buſineſs. And as the Subſcriber intends ſoon to depart this Province, the Whole will be Sold on reaſonable Terms, and Time given for Payment if required. He has alſo to Sell, a ſmall SLOOP, ſuitable for the Grain Trade, being a prime Sailer, and in as good Repair as when firſt Launched, and will carry about 8 or 900 Buſhels of Grain. For Terms apply to

ROBERT SWAN.

N. B. The Tanyard, with the Improvements, will be Sold with, or without, the Negroes, as the Purchaſer pleaſes. 7

MR. DANIEL WOLSTENHOLME, of this City, Merchant, having lately left the Province, in order to proceed for *London*, and having fully impowered me to Tranſact his Buſineſs during his Abſence, Notice is hereby given to ſuch Perſons as have any juſt Claims againſt him, to bring in their Accounts, that they may be diſcharged: And as I have Orders for the immediate Settlement of his Affairs, all thoſe who are indebted to him, are requeſted to be ſpeedy in their Payments, and eſpecially thoſe who have long ſtanding open Accounts, which will ſave Expence to themſelves, and Trouble to

JOHN CLAPHAM, Attorney in Fact.

NEAR Thirty Years ago, one *Henry Bull*, came an Indented Servant, into the Eaſtern Shore of *Maryland*, with one Capt. *Billings* from *Liverpool*: If the ſaid *Bull* be Living, and will apply to Capt. *Lowndes*, or the Printer of this Paper, he will hear of ſomething well worth enquiring for. Or if the ſaid *Henry Bull* be Dead, and any Body can give any authentic Account, Where he Died, and When, and whether he left any, and what, Family behind him, they ſhall be handſomely Rewarded for their Trouble.

TO BE LET,

A PLANTATION belonging to Mr. *Thomas Wilſon*, of *Queen-Anne's* County, commodiouſly ſituated in the ſaid County, on the Head of the North Branch of *Wye* River, within half a Mile of a good Landing, together with the NEGROES, STOCK, and UTENSILS, thereon. The Tract contains upwards of Four Hundred Acres, on which there is a large clear'd Plantation, a good Dwelling-Houſe, and other Office-Houſes, and ſome valuable Meadow very well water'd. The whole Tract very fit for producing Corn, Tobacco, and Wheat, of which laſt there is a conſiderable Quantity now put in the Ground.

Any Perſon inclining to Rent the Premiſes, are deſired to apply to *John Bracco*, now at *Annapolis*, or the ſaid *Thomas Wilſon*, at his Dwelling-Plantation on *Wye* River aforeſaid, and know the Terms on which they will be Let.

TO BE SOLD BY THE SUBSCRIBER, at his Houſe near Elk-Ridge *Church, in* Anne-Arundel *County*,

AN Aſſortment of good freſh MEDICINES, Chymical and Galenical, imported from *London*, ſufficient (with the Addition of a few more, which may be had here) to furniſh a Shop for a Beginner in the Practice of Phyſic; as alſo Utenſils for an Apothecary's Shop, a compleat new Set of Surgeon's Inſtruments, a ſmall Collection of new Books on Surgery, Phyſic, *&c.* The Medicines to be Sold all in one Article, the Inſtruments in another, and the Books and Shop-Furniture, as the Buyer ſhall have Occaſion, and as ſhall be agreed on, all at reaſonable Rates, for Sterling or Current Money, or Credit upon Security, if required, by JAMES MACGILL.

N. B. A Catalogue of the Books may be ſeen at the PRINTING-OFFICE.

WANTED,

A CURATE in *Dorcheſter* Pariſh, in *Dorcheſter* County. Any CLERGYMAN of the Church of *England*, that is without a Pariſh, and can come well recommended, will meet with great Encouragement, by applying to the Veſtrymen of ſaid Pariſh, who are impowered by the preſent Incumbent to agree with ſome fit Perſon to officiate in his Place.

Signed per *Order*,
ROGER JONES, Regiſter.

June 9, 1757.

ALL Perſons indebted to the PAPER CURRENCY OFFICE, are required to pay the INTEREST due on their BONDS within Six Months from the Date hereof, otherwiſe the Bonds will be put in Suit.

Signed per *Order of the Commiſſioners*,
RICHARD DORSEY, Clerk
of the Paper Currency Office.

ANNAPOLIS: Printed by JONAS GREEN, POST-MASTER, at his OFFICE in *Charles-ſtreet*; by whom all Perſons may be ſupplied with this GAZETTE, at 12*s.* 6*d. per* Year. ADVERTISEMENTS of a moderate Length are taken in and inſerted for Five Shillings the firſt Week, and One Shilling each Week after the Firſt.